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Service-Learning and the Future of Quality of Education in our Universities: What are the lessons to learn?

Dr. Susan J. Deeley

**WORLD
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Introduction





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Service-learning: students' active learning and civic engagement





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Quality of university education: innovations in service-learning pedagogy





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Quality of university education: innovations in service-learning pedagogy

The future: what lessons are there to learn?





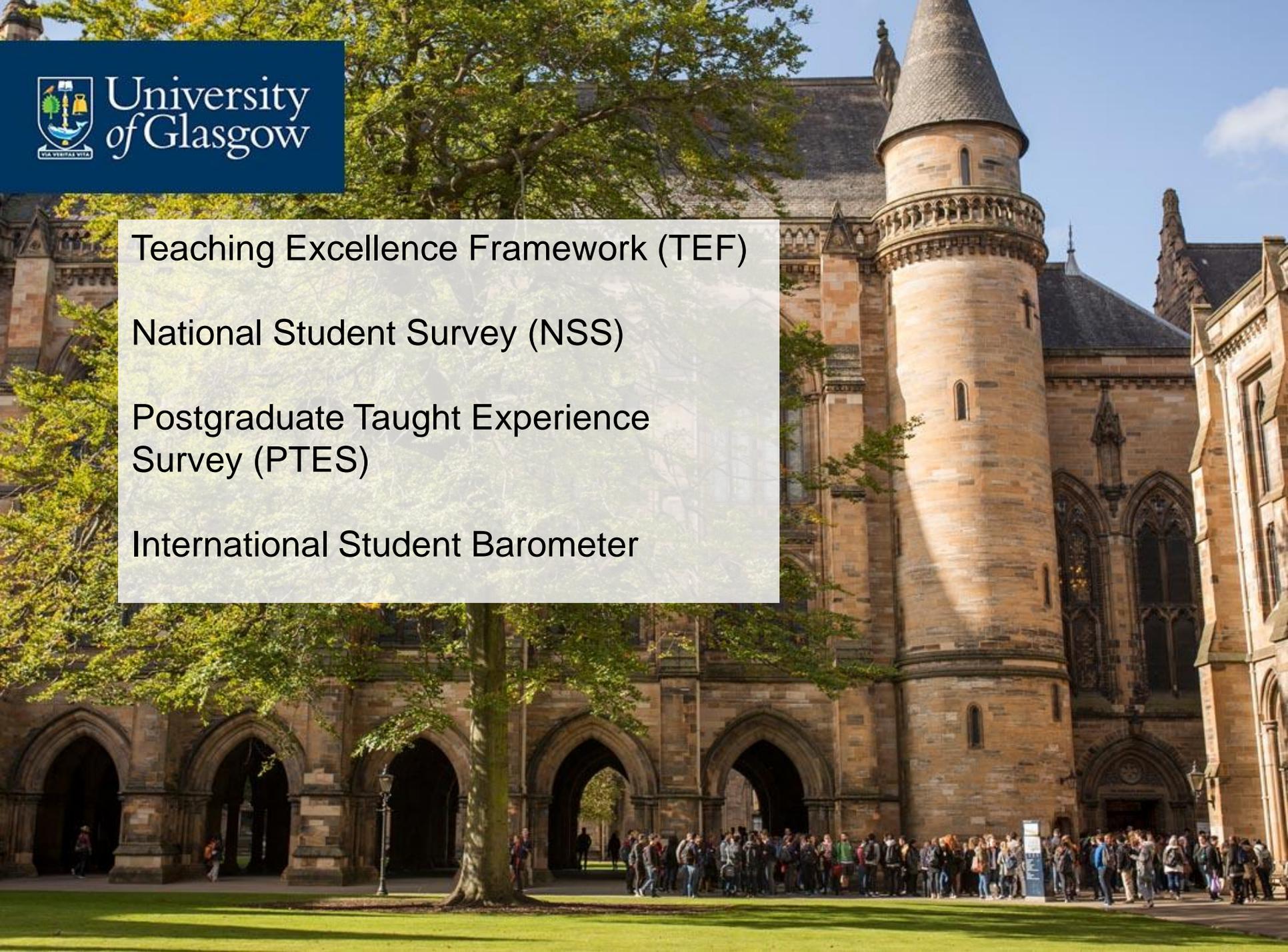
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Teaching Excellence Framework (TEF)

National Student Survey (NSS)

Postgraduate Taught Experience
Survey (PTES)

International Student Barometer





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Learning and teaching
excellence

Citizenship and community
engagement

Employability skills and
attributes



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Service-learning: students' active
learning and civic engagement





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'involves students' service to the community and their engagement in reflection on this activity, which involves connecting it to the academic component of the course' (Deeley, 2015: 20)





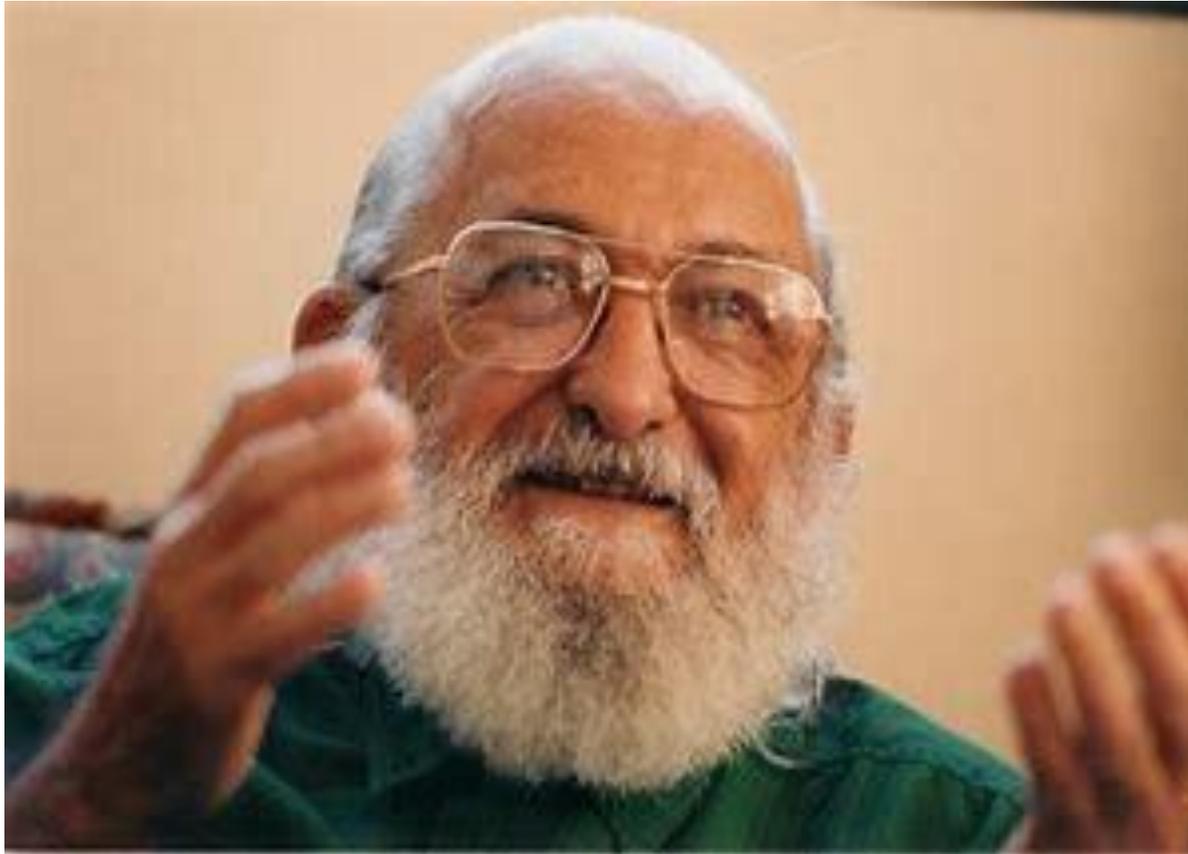
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Students' critical reflection can *'turn (their) world upside down'* and be *'daunting... frightening'* (Deeley, 2010: 48)



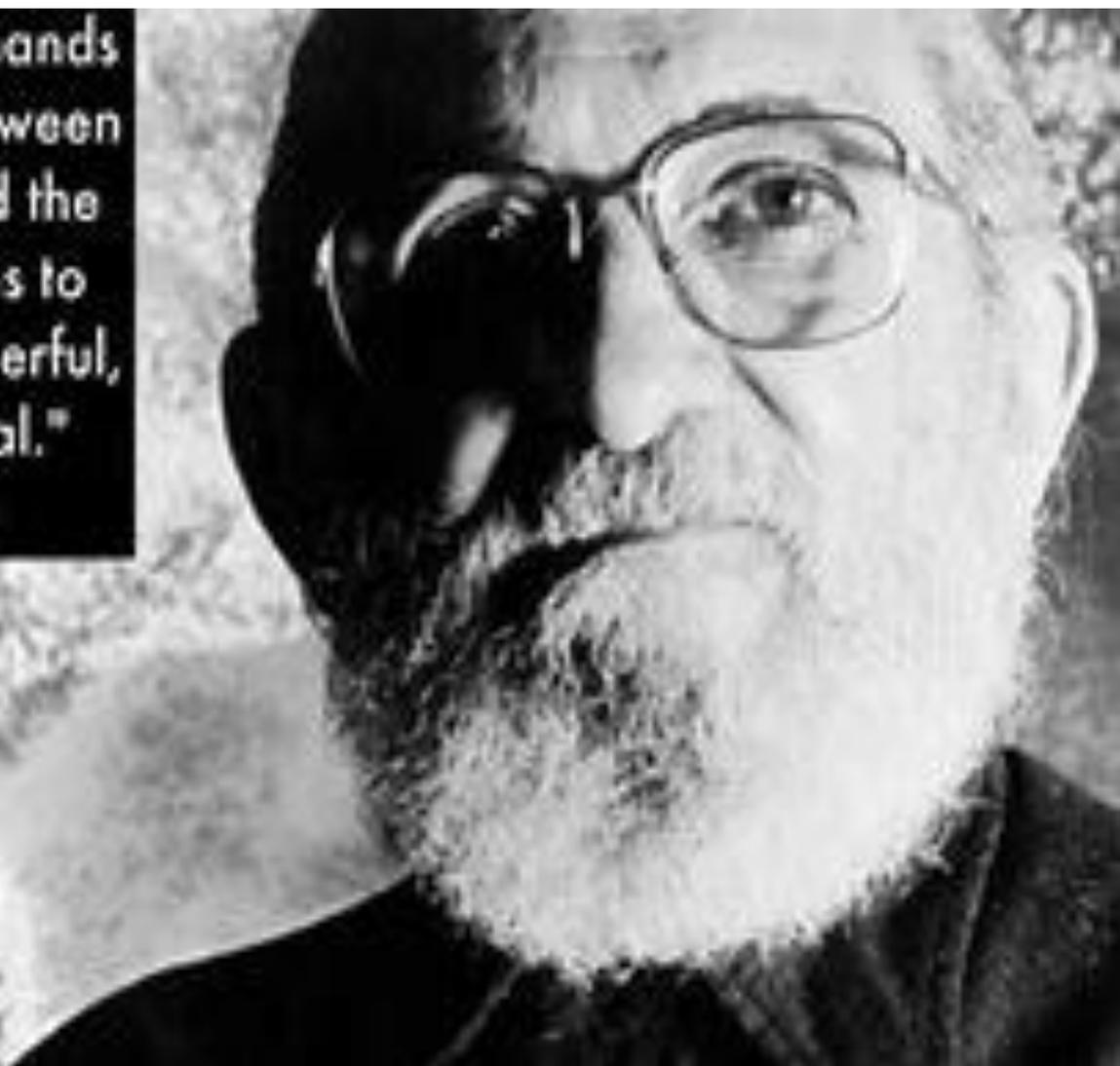
Service-learning as critical pedagogy



Paulo Freire

"Washing one's hands
of the conflict between
the powerful and the
powerless means to
side with the powerful,
not to be neutral."

-Paulo Freire



Cognitive + Conative + Affective

(Deeley, 2010; 2014)



Cognitive + Conative + Affective

(Deeley, 2010; 2014)



+



Cognitive + Conative + Affective

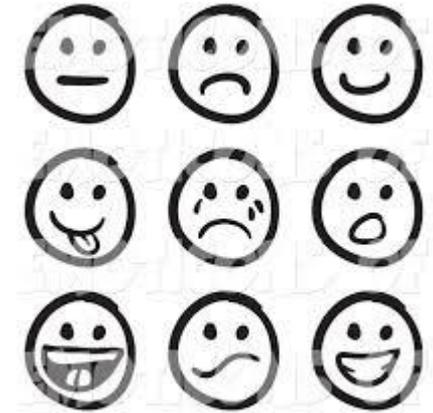
(Deeley, 2010; 2014)



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Cognitive + Conative + Affective

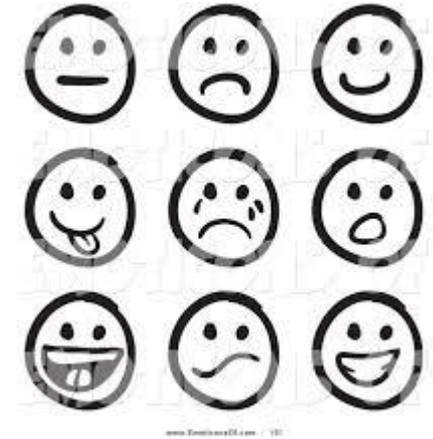
(Deeley, 2010; 2014)



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Quality of university education:
innovations in service-learning
pedagogy





Learning and teaching developments

- staff-student partnership (Healey et al, 2014; Cook-Sather et al, 2014; Bovill, 2014; Deeley and Bovill, 2017)

‘a collaborative, reciprocal process through which all participants have the opportunity to contribute equally, although not necessarily in the same ways’

(Cook-Sather et al, 2014: 6-7)



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Partnership within service-learning is multi-faceted, between:

- academia and the community
- students and the voluntary organisations
- staff and students e.g. summative co-assessment (Deeley, 2014; 2018) and student peers (e.g. peer review)



An example of staff-student partnership

- summative co-assessment of students' oral presentations
(Deeley, 2014; 2018)
- the mutually agreed mark counts towards 10% of the students' course grade
- and 2.5% towards their final degree classification



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'in assessment contexts in which summative marks are given, there is (and will always need to be) a clear divide between assessor and assessed'
(Price et al, 2012: 18)

TEAL – Technology Enhanced Active Learning







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'there was less of a power relation between the teacher and the students. It was more like a .. bit more like a plain level'



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Enabling service-learning to be truly a *'pedagogy for citizenship'* (Mendel-Reyes, 1998; Billig and Welch, 2004)



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The future: what lessons are there to learn?





Benefits of service-learning include opportunities for:

- students' deep learning (Kenworthy U'Ren, 2003)
- developing intellectual skills (Kearney, 2004)
- citizenship (Mendel-Reyes, 1998; Billig and Welch, 2004)
- employability skills and attributes (Deeley, 2014)
- developing critical consciousness (Barrera et al, 2017)



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which can be developed further through partnership working and using technology



Recommendations to:

- disseminate good service-learning practice with colleagues
- investigate how service-learning can be adopted across university curricula
- develop partnership working within service-learning
- explore the use of technology to enhance service-learning and assessment
- seek university funding opportunities for service-learning pedagogy research projects

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